

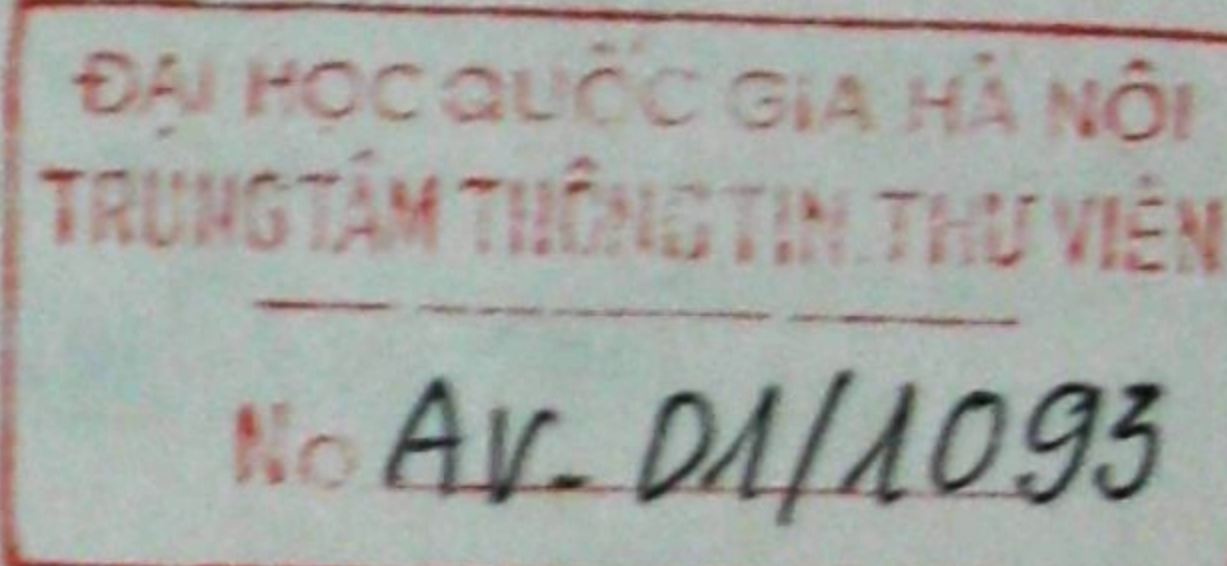
0
96

Biomedical Ethics

FOURTH EDITION

Thomas A. Mappes
Frostburg State University

David DeGrazia
George Washington University



GIFT OF
THE ASIA FOUNDATION
NOT FOR RE-SALE

McGRAW-HILL, INC.

New York St. Louis San Francisco
Auckland Bogotá Caracas Lisbon London
Madrid Mexico City Milan Montreal
New Delhi San Juan Singapore Sydney
Tokyo Toronto

<i>Annotated Bibliography</i>	48
<i>Appendix: Selected Reference Sources in Biomedical Ethics</i>	50
CHAPTER 2. THE PHYSICIAN-PATIENT RELATIONSHIP	51
Physicians' Obligations and Virtues	59
<i>The Hippocratic Oath</i>	59
Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs, American Medical Association, <i>Fundamental Elements of the Patient-Physician Relationship</i>	60
Edmund D. Pellegrino, <i>The Virtuous Physician and the Ethics of Medicine</i>	61
Physician-Patient Models and Patient Autonomy	64
James F. Childress and Mark Siegler, <i>Metaphors and Models of Doctor-Patient Relationships: Their Implications for Autonomy</i>	64
Terrence F. Ackerman, <i>Why Doctors Should Intervene</i>	73
Truth-Telling	78
Roger Higgs, <i>On Telling Patients the Truth</i>	78
Howard Brody, <i>Hope</i>	83
Informed Consent	85
Judge Spotswood W. Robinson III, <i>Opinion in Canterbury v. Spence</i>	85
President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, <i>The Values Underlying Informed Consent</i>	89
Howard Brody, <i>Transparency: Informed Consent in Primary Care</i>	94
Determinations of Competence	100
Allen E. Buchanan and Dan W. Brock, <i>Standards of Competence</i>	100
Tom Tomlinson, <i>Who Decides, and What?</i>	105
Conflicts of Interest	108
Edmund D. Pellegrino, <i>Altruism, Self-Interest, and Medical Ethics</i>	108
John D. Arras, <i>AIDS and the Duty to Treat</i>	110

Ronald M. Green, <i>Medical Joint-Venturing: An Ethical Perspective</i>	117
Marcia Angell, <i>The Doctor as Double Agent</i>	122
Patients' Obligations	127
Michael J. Meyer, <i>Patients' Duties</i>	127
<i>Annotated Bibliography</i>	130
CHAPTER 3. PROFESSIONALS' OBLIGATIONS, INSTITUTIONS, AND PATIENTS' RIGHTS	132
Professional Statements	136
American Hospital Association, <i>A Patient's Bill of Rights</i>	136
<i>American Nurses' Association Code for Nurses</i>	138
The Role and Responsibilities of Nurses	139
Joy Kroeger-Mappes, <i>Ethical Dilemmas for Nurses: Physicians' Orders versus Patients' Rights</i>	139
Lisa H. Newton, <i>In Defense of the Traditional Nurse</i>	146
James L. Muyskens, <i>The Role of the Nurse</i>	153
Amy M. Haddad, <i>The Nurse/Physician Relationship and Ethical Decision Making</i>	158
Confidentiality	162
Justice Mathew O. Tobriner, <i>Majority Opinion in Tarasoff v. Regents of the University of California</i>	162
Justice William P. Clark, <i>Dissenting Opinion in Tarasoff v. Regents of the University of California</i>	166
Morton E. Winston, <i>AIDS, Confidentiality, and the Right to Know</i>	169
Mark Siegler, <i>Confidentiality in Medicine—A Decrepit Concept</i>	177
Hospital Ethics Committees	180
Bernard Lo, <i>Behind Closed Doors: Promises and Pitfalls of Ethics Committees</i>	180
Michael D. Swenson and Ronald B. Miller, <i>Ethics Case Review in Health Care Institutions: Committees, Consultants, or Teams?</i>	186
<i>Annotated Bibliography</i>	191

CHAPTER 4. HUMAN AND ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION	193
Ethical Codes	
<i>The Nuremberg Code</i>	198
World Medical Association, <i>Declaration of Helsinki</i>	198
	199
Historical and Cultural Causes for Concern	202
Donald F. Phillips, <i>Past Radiation Experiments May Lead to New Efforts for Informed Consent</i>	202
Patricia A. King, <i>The Dangers of Difference</i>	206
Proxy Consent for Children and the Incompetent Elderly	210
Paul Ramsey, <i>Consent as a Canon of Loyalty with Special Reference to Children in Medical Investigations</i>	210
Barry F. Brown, <i>Proxy Consent for Research on the Incompetent Elderly</i>	213
Experimental Design and Randomized Clinical Trials	219
Samuel Hellman and Deborah S. Hellman, <i>Of Mice But Not Men: Problems of the Randomized Clinical Trial</i>	219
Benjamin Freedman, <i>Equipoise and the Ethics of Clinical Research</i>	224
Robert M. Veatch, <i>Justice and the Semi-Randomized Clinical Trial</i>	230
Animal Experimentation	235
Peter Singer, <i>All Animals Are Equal</i>	235
Christina Hoff Sommers, <i>Immoral and Moral Uses of Animals</i>	242
James Lindemann Nelson, <i>Transplantation through a Glass Darkly</i>	246
Annotated Bibliography	249
CHAPTER 5. MENTAL ILLNESS, DEMENTIA, AND MENTAL RETARDATION	252
Mental Illness and Involuntary Civil Commitment	258
Thomas S. Szasz, <i>The Myth of Mental Illness</i>	258
Justice Potter Stewart, <i>Majority Opinion in O'Connor v. Donaldson</i>	264

Paul Chodoff, <i>The Case for Involuntary Hospitalization of the Mentally Ill</i>	268
Managing Mental Illness and Dementia	275
H. Richard Lamb, <i>Deinstitutionalization at the Crossroads</i>	275
Samuel L. Pauker and Arnold M. Conner, <i>Paradoxical Patient Reactions to Psychiatric Life Support: Clinical and Ethical Considerations</i>	280
David T. Watts, Christine K. Cassel, and Timothy Howell, <i>Dangerous Behavior in a Demented Patient: Preserving Autonomy in a Patient with Diminished Competence</i>	285
Sterilization and the Rights of the Mentally Retarded	290
Robert Neville, <i>Sterilizing the Mildly Mentally Retarded without Their Consent</i>	290
Eric T. Juengst and Ronald A. Siegel, <i>Subtracting Injury from Insult: Ethical Issues in the Use of Pharmaceutical Implants</i>	296
International League of Societies for the Mentally Handicapped, <i>Declaration of General and Special Rights of the Mentally Retarded</i>	300
<i>Annotated Bibliography</i>	302
CHAPTER 6. DEATH AND DECISIONS REGARDING LIFE-SUSTAINING TREATMENT	304
The Definition of Death	310
President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, <i>Why "Update" Death?</i>	310
Charles M. Culver and Bernard Gert, <i>The Definition and Criterion of Death</i>	312
Robert M. Veatch, <i>The Impending Collapse of the Whole-Brain Definition of Death</i>	319
Competent Adults and the Refusal of Life-Sustaining Treatment	327
Ruth Macklin, <i>Consent, Coercion, and Conflicts of Rights</i>	327
Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs, American Medical Association, <i>Withholding and Withdrawing Life-Sustaining Treatment</i>	333
Resuscitation Decisions, DNR Orders, and Judgments of Futility	335